

# PRIMA CYPRUS INFODAY 2023

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# Background SRIA



#### **MANAGEMENT OF WATER**

Integrated and sustainable management of water for arid and semi-arid Mediterranean areas



#### **FARMING SYSTEMS**

Sustainable farming systems under Mediterranean environmental constraints

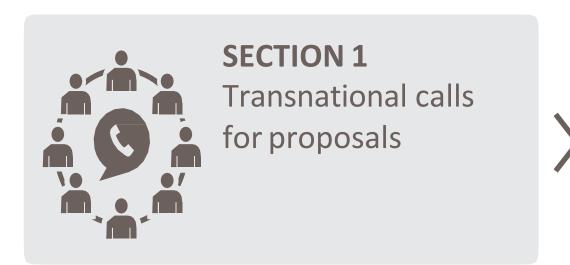


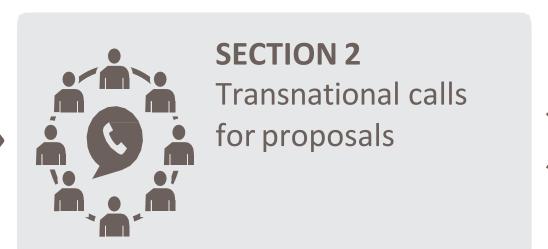
#### **AGRO-FOOD VALUE CHAIN**

Sustainable Mediterranean agro-food value chain for regional and local development



# Background Programme Structure









Proposal evaluation and selection

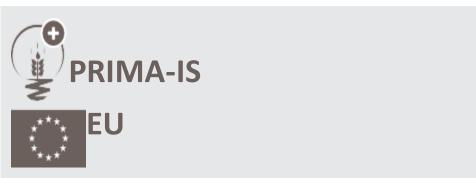


Projects monitored by

Rules for participation





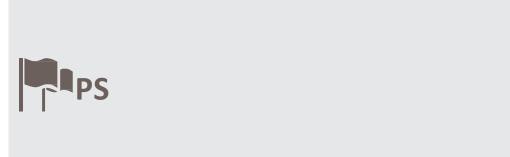




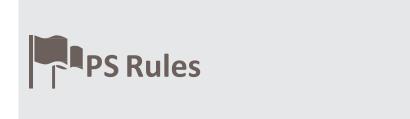






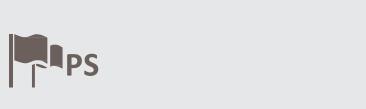
















\*PRIMA Decision https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legalcontent/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32017D1324&from=EN

# Highlights Calls 2023

Section 1, four Calls for proposals

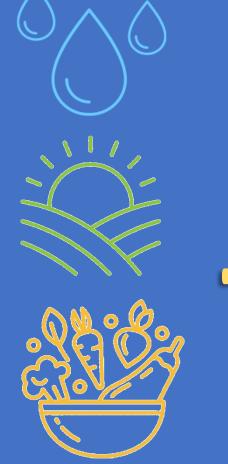
**THEMATIC AREAS** 

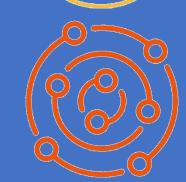
Management of water

Farming systems

Agro-food value chain

WEFE Nexus





one Call for contest WEFE Nexus Award Section 2, a single multi-topic Call

**THEMATIC AREAS:** 

Management of water

Farming systems

Agro-food value chain







# Highlights Calls 2023 Budget

Section 1 Calls

Indicative EU contribution

8 200 000

Section 1 Call 1

8 200 000



Section 1 Call 2

8 250 000



Section 1 Call 3

**Section 1 Call 4** 

8 200 000



**SECTION 1** 







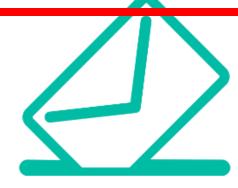




# Highlights Calls 2023 Calendar

Section	Call publication and opening		Evaluation results  Stage 1	Submission deadline  Stage 2	Evaluation results  Stage 2
1	25/01/2023	22/03/2023	16/06/2023	06/09/2023	20/11/2023
2	25/01/2023	29/03/2023	23/06/2023	13/09/2023	11/12/2023











# PRIMA Calls for Proposals Section 1 2023



# Water management topic – Section 1



Topic 1.1.1 IA







Integrated adaptive wastewater management plans in the Mediterranean region

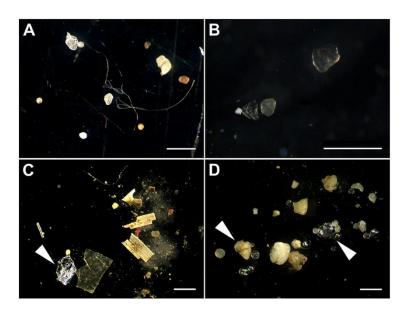
Submission deadline Stage 1: 22/03/2023



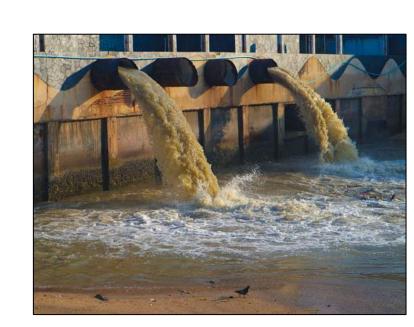
# Water management topic – Section 1

# Challenge

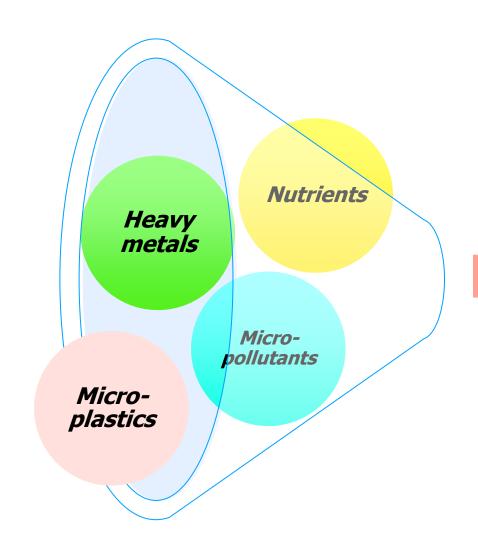
Agricultural and industrial sources, urban runoff and improperly treated wastewater discharges are leading to...



By Martin Wagner et al. - Wagner et al.: Microplastics in freshwater ecosystems: what we know and what we need to know. In: Environmenta Sciences Europe. 26, 2014, doi:10.1186/s12302-014-0012-7, CC BY 4.0, https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=39507778



Weerayuth Kanchanacharoen, Tubería de descarga industrial y de fábrica de aguas residuales en el canal y el mar



...increased pollution
of Med water bodies &
related aquatic
ecosystems!

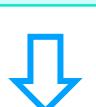




Photo: Dr. Jennifer L. Graham | US Geological Survey / eutrophication & hypoxia on Flickr (CC BY-NC-ND)

- eutrophication, destruction of aquatic life, reduction of biodiversity
- impact on ecosystems services, economy (tourism, aquaculture, fisheries) and Med people's livelihoods
- potential threats to human health
- increasing water purification costs for municipal/industrial use

In addition to this, the Med faces issues like water scarcity and depletion, the increasing prices of fertilisers....



# Water management topic – Section 1



Scope

Issues mentioned should be addressed holistically through wastewater management plans based on new circular economy business models and integrating green (incl. NBS) and grey solutions

Demonstrating the <b>recovery &amp; recycling of nutrients</b> from wastewater/sewage sludge	prevent nutrient pollution in aquatic environments and lower need for fossil-based fertilisers	
Upgrading WW treatment plants	trap micro-pollutants/micro-plastics, increase water reuse and better sewage sludge management	
Optimising <b>energy consumption</b> , encouraging uptake of energy efficient tech	energy savings and reduction of GHG emissions	
Strengthening uptake of <b>digital solutions</b>	tracking of potential pollutants at the inlet and outlet of the WW treatment facilities	
Planning surveillance systems for COVID-19 in large WW treatment plants	source of information on the spread of the virus and other emerging pathogens	
Involve national, regional, local authorities, industry, farmers and consumers	analyse governance options and costs of improved access to sanitation in Med countries	

Proposals to outline links w/ other projects and the EU Mission "Restore our ocean and waters by 2030" (Water Knowledge System, Implementation Support Platform for Coordination and Monitoring, Med Sea Basin Lighthouse)



# Water management topic – Section 1 Expected Impacts





Market opportunities for recovered or recycled nutrients



Improve energy efficiency of wastewater treatment, towards carbon and energy neutrality



Reduction of the eutrophication in water bodies; protection and restoration of affected ecosystems



Changes in practices (society, agriculture, industry) towards more sustainable ones to prevent and reduce nutrient pollution

A farmer applies fertilizer on his rice field. IRRI Photo (Isagani Serrano) Part of the image collection of the International Rice Research Institute (IRRI)



# Water management topic – Section 1 Key Performance Indicators



- Contribution of recycled nutrients to the overall nutrients used for agricultural production (%)
- Decrease in inputs of nutrients into soils and aquatic environments (%)
- SDG #6 Indicator 6.3.2 "Proportion of bodies of water with good ambient water quality"





# Farming systems topic – Section 1



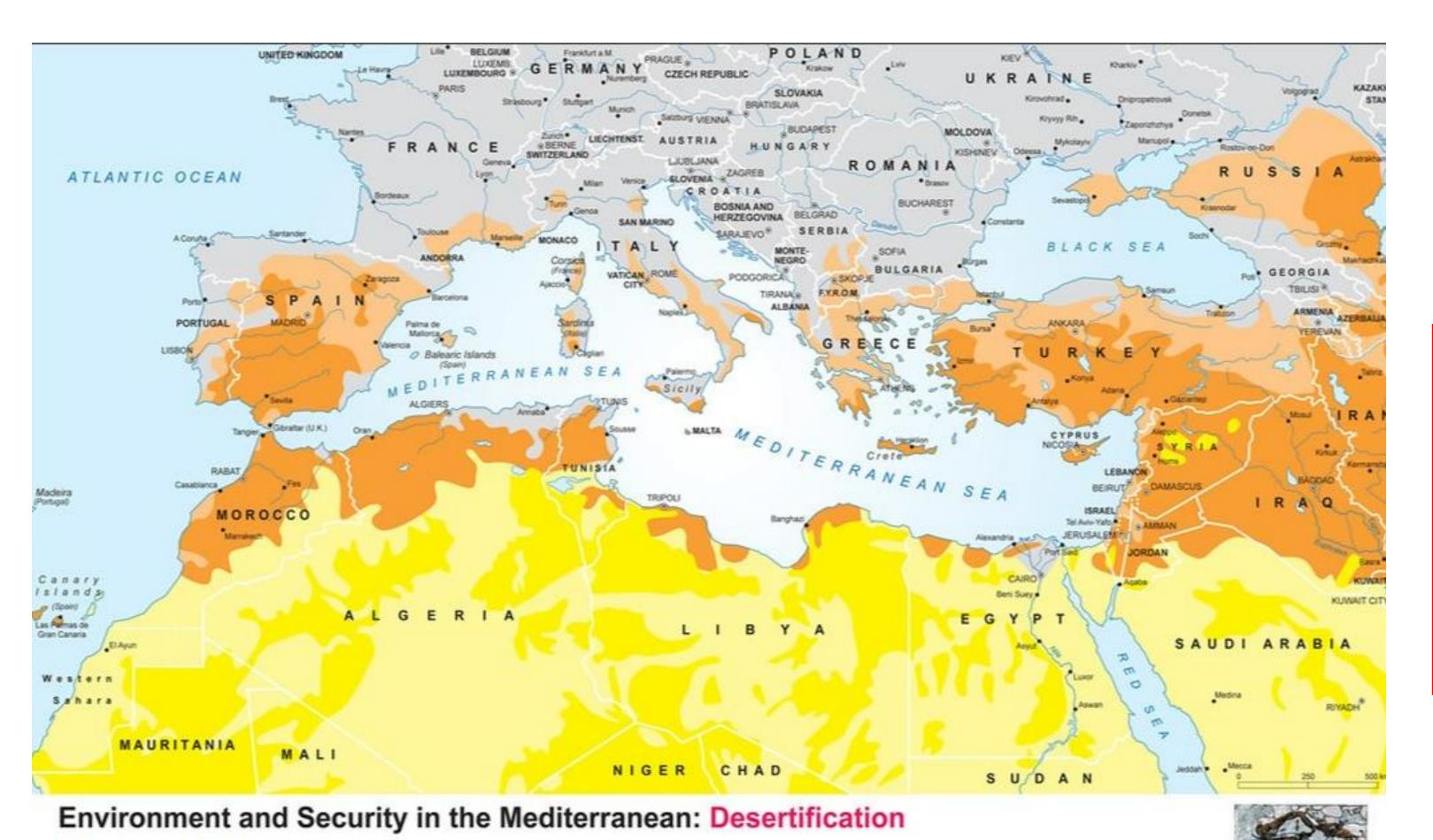
Submission deadline Stage 1: 22/03/2023

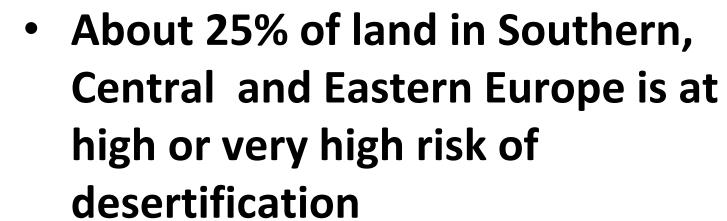


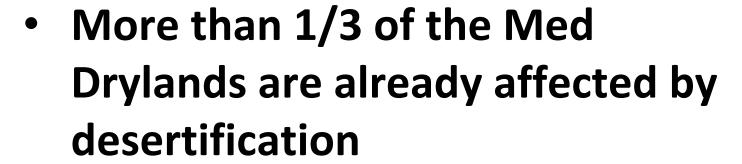
# Challenge



#### # MISSION SOIL





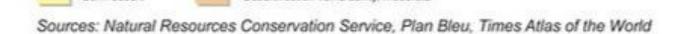


# Temp °C 50 40 30 20 10 0 10 20 20

#### **DESERTIFICATION**

- leads to a loss of biodiversity and soil cover
- compromises agricultural activities
- has severe socio economic consequences on vulnerable populations smallholders







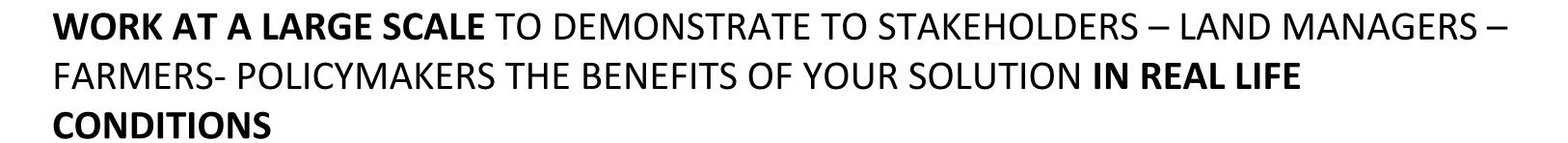




# RESTORE THE LANDS ALREADY AFFECTED BY DESERTIFICATION AND TURN THEM INTO PRODUCTIVE AGRO-ECOSYSTEMS

## Approach





CIRCULAR ECONOMY – RECYCLING – REUSING- **NATURE BASED SOLUTIONS – VALORIZE ECOSYSTEM SERVICES** 

ESTIMATE AND ANALYSE THE COST/BENEFITS OF THE PROPOSED SOLUTION

DEVELOP **ORGANIZATIONAL / BUSINESS MODELS** TO SUSTAIN THE ACTION AFTER THE END OF THE PROJECT (creation of new value chains - new market activities- jobs for Young and women ...)





## Approach

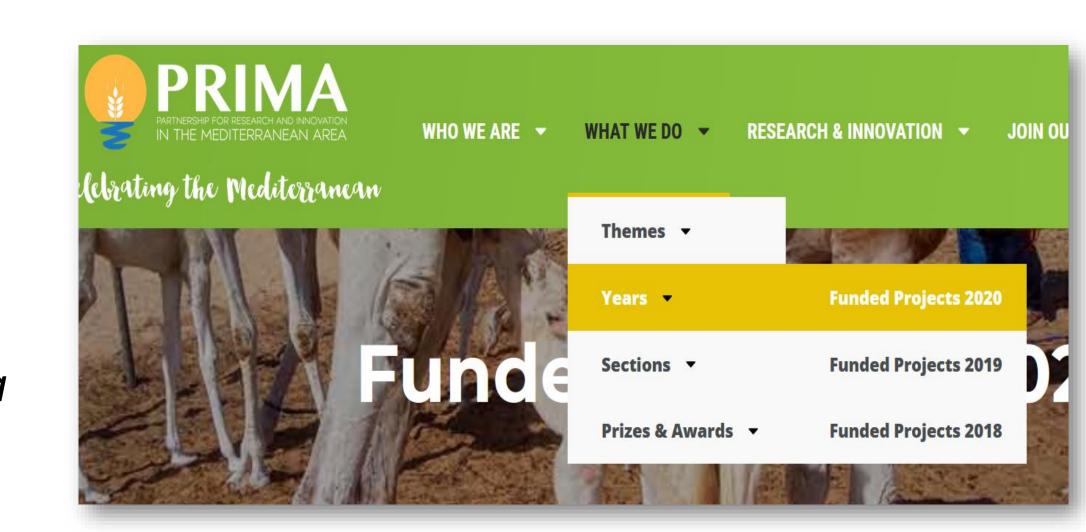


Take advantage of THE RESULTS (AND SITES) of previous Projects and create synergies

#### # PRIMA projects

ex: Call 2021: Sustainable soil and water management for combating land degradation and desertification and promoting ecosystem restoration

Call 2022 in collaboration with the EU Mission Soil: Developing integrated soil data for the Mediterranean Region: a gateway for sustainable soil management



#### # H2020 # HORIZON EUROPE

- Adopt Multi actors approach and co-construction of the proposal (scientists, land planners, farmers, municipalities, private sector, citizens...)
- Create links with the #EU MISSION SOIL and the #PRIMA WEFE COMMUNITY OF PRACTICE by developing common activities, living labs, capacity building, knowledge sharing....



# **Expected Impacts**

- LARGE-SCALE DEMO SITES, PREFERABLY LOCATED IN SOUTHERN COUNTRIES
- Restored desertified landscapes: improve the functionality of ecosystems and landscapes to continue providing ecosystem goods and services, and offer proven and cost-effective solutions for land restoration
- Increased biodiversity, soil health, and food production
- Decreased land degradation. Increased /stabilized the surface of lands suitable for cultivation and other related ecosystem services.
- Contribute to improving employment, especially for women and youth











#### KPI: KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS



- Hectares of desertified areas restored
- Number of innovative solutions applied for land restoration
- Number of business models deployed
- Number of stakeholders engaged



## Contributions to EU policies, HE Mission and Partnerships

- EU Soil Strategy for 2030
- Biodiversity Strategy for 2030
- EU Adaptation Strategy for climate change





# Call 2023 Food Value Chain Topic



Increasing agri-food supply chain (cereal) resilience in the MENA region.



**DEADLINE FOR STAGE 1: 22/03/2023** 



Challenges

a record high World food prices





#### **Environment**

**Climate Changes** 

Deforestation

Drought

Desertification

Floods



#### **Geopolitical Conflicts**

Russia-Ukraine War

Food Export Conflicts

Oil Pricing

Political instability in the Region

& COVID



#### Socio-Economic

**Population Growth** 

Unemployment

Poverty, Low Income

**Immigration** 

Supply Chain Disturbance



War, Pandemic & Climatic Stresses fuel a sharp rise in GLOBAL HUNGER



# Challenges



Cereals, the key to food security in the Mediterranean

For more about Cereals in the Mediterranean, check PRIMA: https://prima-med.org/cereals-the-key-to-food-security-in-the-

mediterranean%EF%BF%BC/

FAO Report "The Importance of Ukraine and the Russian Federation For Global Agricultural Markets and the risks associated with the war in Ukraine", 2022

(https://www.fao.org/3/cb9013en/cb9013en.pdf)



Cereals are essential for a large part of the Mediterranean population. They are the basis for dishes such as pasta or couscous, indispensable in Mediterranean cuisine.

Cereals provide the most energy, carbohydrate, and essential source of protein, fiber, lipids, a wide range of minerals, and vitamins.

Due to Cereals' nutritional richness, cultural aspects, and heritage, the Southern Mediterranean countries consume the highest wheat per capita, about 128 kg, twice the world average.

30-50% of their Cereals imports come from **Russia and Ukraine**, one of the world's major food-exporting regions. The war in the area has disrupted agricultural production and trade. Not only have prices dramatically spiralled, but food scarcity is also a real risk: shelves of some bakeries are beginning to empty.

Climate change has long been challenging cereal farming in the Mediterranean area. With rising temperatures and decreasing rainfall, plantations are growing in more stressful environments, leading to a drastic drop in yields if their resilience is not increased.



**Scope** Increase the Resilience and Reliability of the Med. Food Supply Chain



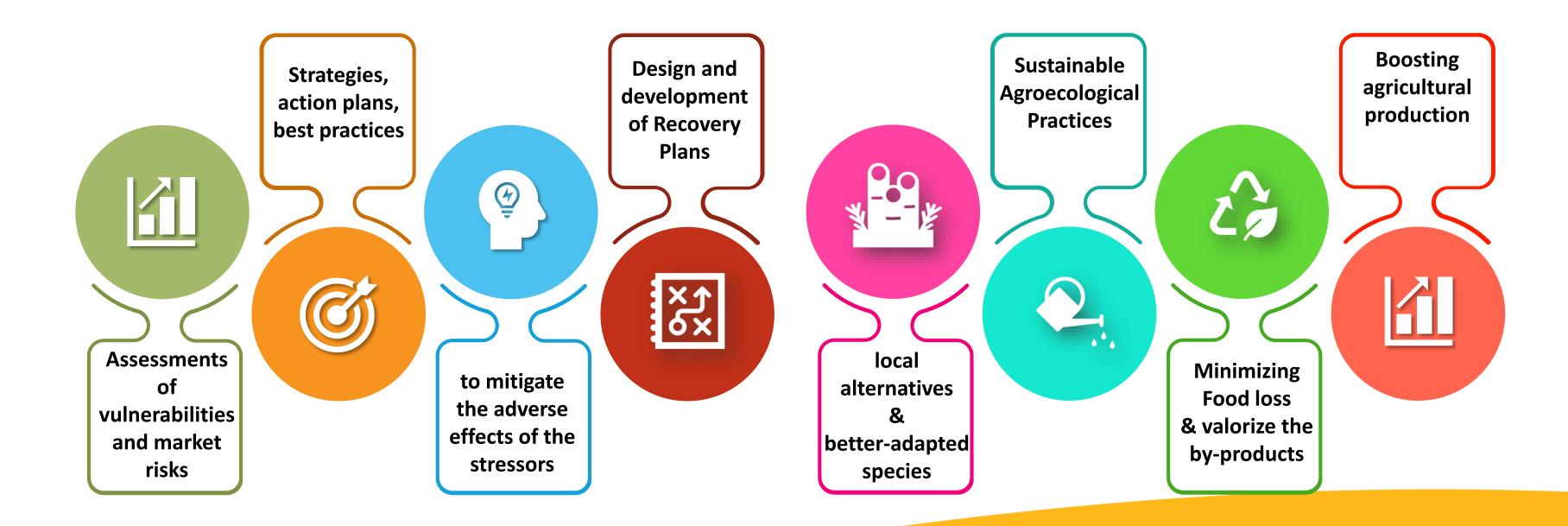


**Better Understanding** 



Resilience

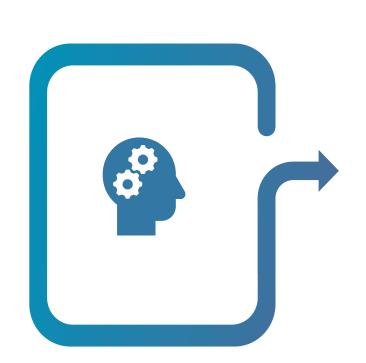
### RECOMMENDATIONS & SOLUTIONS

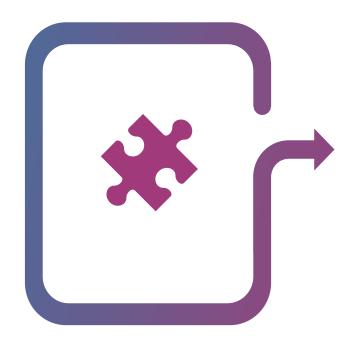




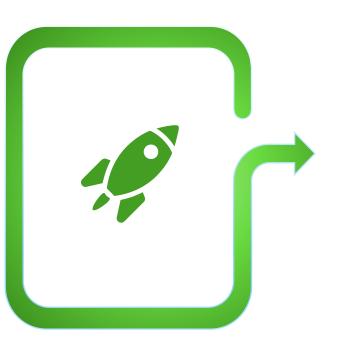


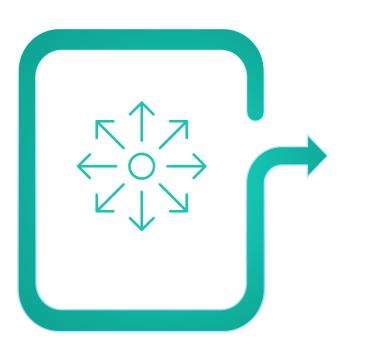
## **Expected Impacts**















**Definition of the** short and long-term drivers

**Defining the** Vulnerabilities, dependencies, and critical infrastructures of the food systems, and supply chain

**Improved preparedness** to deal with risks that may threaten the cereals supply chain.

**Availability of data and** platforms

**Streamline local food** environments

**Diversification of food** sourcing also exploiting digital solutions

Risk assessment and Evidence-Based strategies, action plans

**Develop innovative** solutions











**Small Farmers Small Farmers Companies** 





**SMEs** 





# Key Performance Indicators

# of identified drivers of change affecting the cereals supply chain



# of strategies and action plans to ensure appropriate cereals supply during unforeseen crises



# of solutions aiming to diversify food



# of training workshops/public events on the markets conducted to streamline local food environments



# of Solutions aiming to improve the supply chain of cereals



+ Project-Specific KPIs

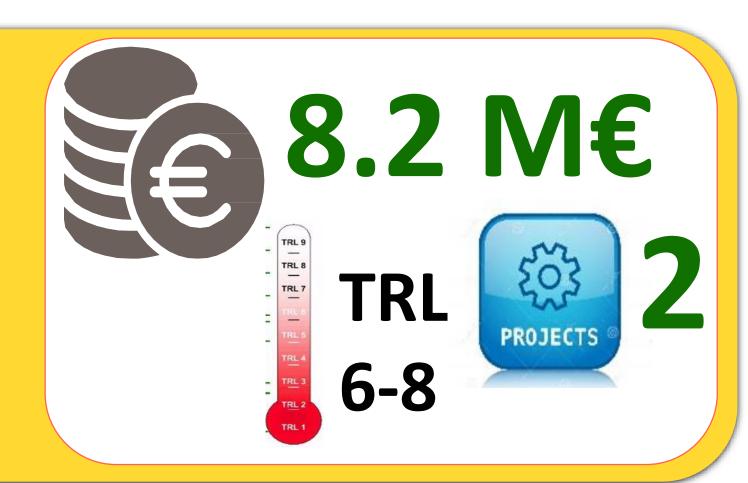




# Calls 2023 W.E.F.E Nexus Topics

# Topic 1.4.1 (IA)

Accelerate adaptation and mitigation to climate change in the Mediterranean region by deploying WEFE nexus solutions.



Submission deadline Stage 1: 22/03/2023

## WEFE NEXUS AWARD

Successful implementation of management practices of WEFE resources at the local or regional scale of the Mediterranean Region.



Submission deadline: 22/05/2023

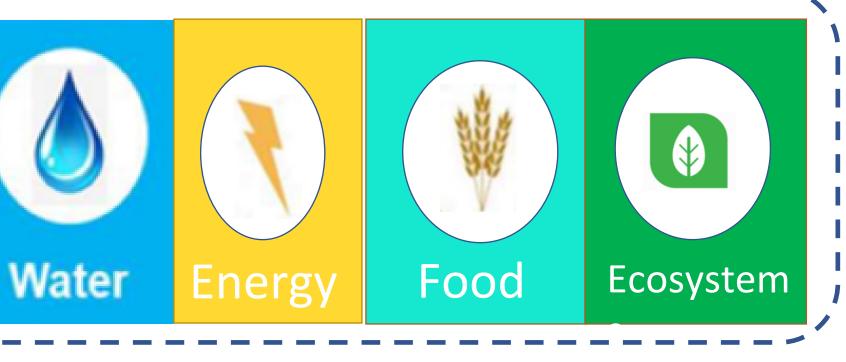
#### **CHALLENGE**



#### Reduce vulnerability of Climate Change



#### Extreme weather events (IPCC, 2022)



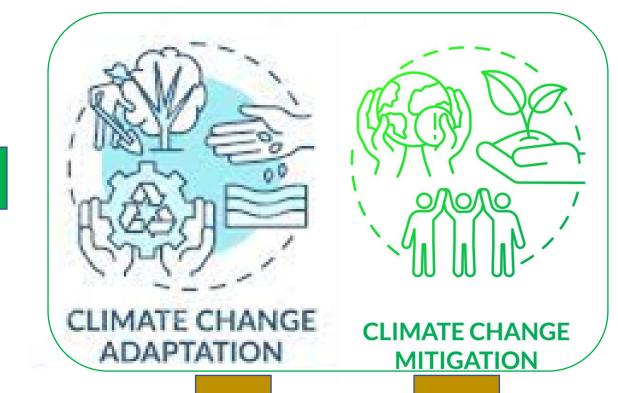
















#### Sectoral adaptation strategies

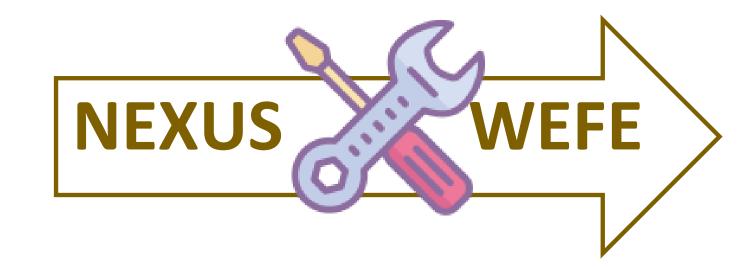
- Climate Change adaptation strategies
- Policies, Governance

Integrated Management of Resources



Governance of Resources

### SCOPE



#### **Climate Adaptation and Mitigation strategies**



#### Impact of CC on **Nexus WEFE**

assessing Tools tipping points beyond which climate change impacts on WEFE



#### **WEFE Solutions**

**Co-deploy WEFE Nexus-based** adaptation and mitigation solutions

Changes in production and

management practices

**Nature based Solutions** 



#### Impact of Nexus **WEFE Solutions**

**Impact of Nexus**based adaptation and mitigation solutions



#### **Business Models**

models Business the targeting **Nexus-based** adaptation and mitigation solutions



#### **Cross-sectoral** policies

Integrating adaptation ` and mitigation solutions into cross-sectoral policies

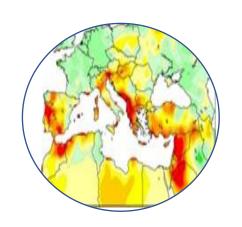
Resources efficiency overall environment and societal well-being

Roll out of the solutions at large scale

Feedback to policy-makers to revise their sectoral policies

Climate models

### **SCOPE:** Particular attention



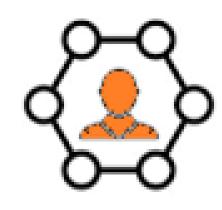
#### Large scale demonstrations sites

Ovoid small scale demonstration sites/Pilots



#### **Funded Projects**

Lessons learned from the Nexus projects by developing a close partnership during the implementation



## Stakeholders engagement













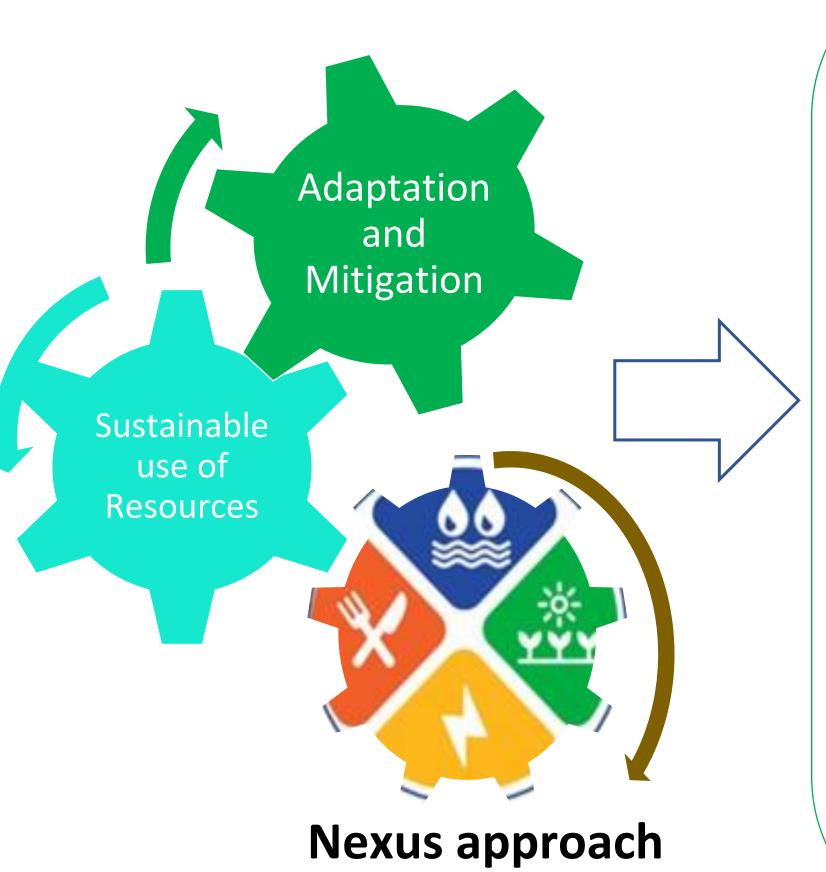
Encourage participation of stakeholders in the planning, implementation, and monitoring of WEFE nexus solutions



#### Links with PRIMA WEFE Community of Practice

Cross-organization collaboration and knowledge sharing

## **Expected Impacts**





#### Integration of Nexus perspectives

- Adaptation Plans
- Climate Policy



#### **Economy efficiency**

- Produce more with Less
- Improve the livelihood



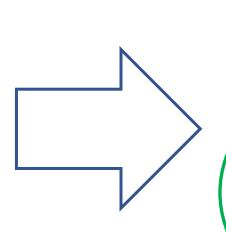
#### **Social equity**

3 Securities (Water, Energy, food)



#### **Environmental sustainability**

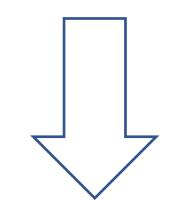
Sustainable Ecosystems services



Poverty reduction

Sustainable adaptation

Vulnerability reduction





# **Key Performance Indicators**





Number of Nexus-based adaptation and mitigation solutions able to minimize shock, risks, and vulnerability and address impacts and risks associated with climate change



Number of engaged stakeholders and end-users



Number of business models of Nexus-based adaptation and mitigation solutions developed

# Highlights Calls 2023 PRIZES







to excellent research teams have demonstrated the successful implementation of combined management practices of Water, Energy, Food, and Ecosystem (WEFE) resources at local or regional scale in the Mediterranean area

Links with the WEFE Community of practice.



# THANK YOU @PRIMAPROGRAM #PRIMAInfoDay











